Four Principle Parts- with Examples

Conjugation	Present (I verb, I am verbing)	Present Infinitive (to verb)	Perfect (I verbed, I have verbed)	Perfect Participle Passive (having been verbed)
1	laud-ō	laud-āre	laudāv-ī	laudāt-us
2	mon-eō	mon-ēre	monu-ī	monit-us
3	mitt-ō	mitt-ere	mīs-ī	miss-us
4	aud-iō	aud-īre	audīv-ī	audīt-us

Present Infinitive System- **2nd** Principal Part (drop the last 3 letters)

Active

Tense	#	Person	Indicative Mood: English	Conj. Indicator 1	2	3	4	Tense Sign 1	2	3	4	Per. End
Present (1°)	S	1	I verb, I am verbing, I do verb (p44)	-	e	-	i	(no tense sign)				ō
		2		ā	ē		ī					s
		3		a	e	i	i					t
	P	1		ā	ē		ī					mus
		2		ā	ē		ī					tis
		3		a	e	u	iu					nt
Imperfect (2°)	S	1	I was verbing, I used to verb, I kept verbing (p44)	ā	ē	ē	iē	ba				m
		2						bā				s
		3						ba				t
	P	1						bā				mus
		2						bā				tis
		3						ba				nt
Future (1°)	S	1	I will verb, I will be verbing (p44)	ā	ē	a	ia	b	b	(no tense sign)	(no tense sign)	ō/ō/m/m
		2				ē	iē	bi	bi			s
		3				e	ie					t
	P	1				ē	iē					mus
		2				ē	iē					tis
		3				e	ie	bu	bu			nt

Subjunctive Mood (After or same time as 1st verb): English	no conjugation indicator	Tense Sign 1	2	3	4	Per. End
(that) I may verb, May I verb (p48), Let us verb w/ 1°		e	ea	a	ia	m
		ē	eā	ā	iā	s
		e	ea	a	ia	t
		ē	eā	ā	iā	mus
		ē	eā	ā	iā	tis
		e	ea	a	ia	nt
(that) I might verb (p48) w/ 2°		**āre**	**ēre**	**ere**	**īre**	m
		āre	ēre	erē	īre	s
		āre	**ēre**	**ere**	**īre**	t
		āre	ēre	erē	īre	mus
		āre	ēre	erē	īre	tis
		āre	**ēre**	**ere**	**īre**	nt
-						

Imperative Mood (2nd person only): verb!	Conj. Indicator 1	2	3	4
	ā	ē	e	ī
	ā te	ē te	i te	ī te

Perfect System- **3rd** Principle Part (drop the 'i')

Active

Tense	#	Person	Indicative Mood: English	no conjugation indicator	Tense Sign	Per. End
Perfect (2°)	S	1	I verbed, I have verbed, I did verb (p46)	(no conjugation indicator)	(no tense sign)	ī
		2				istī
		3				it
	P	1				imus
		2				istis
		3				ērunt
Pluperfect (2°)	S	1	I had verbed (p46)		**era**	m
		2			erā	s
		3			**era**	t
	P	1			erā	mus
		2			erā	tis
		3			**era**	nt
Future Perfect (1°)	S	1	I will have verbed (p46)		er	ō
		2			eri	s
		3				t
	P	1				mus
		2				tis
		3				nt

Subjunctive Mood (before time of 1st verb): English	no conjugation indicator	Tense Sign	Per. End
Whether I verbed (p50) w/ 1°		eri	m
		erīs	s
		erit	t
		erī	mus
		erī	tis
		eri	nt
Whether I had verbed (p50) w/ 2°		isse	m
		issē	s
		isse	t
		issē	mus
		issē	tis
		isse	nt
-			

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Verb Timeline (Active, Indicative)

Pluperfect (2°)	Perfect (2°)	Imperfect (2°)	Present (1°)	Future (1°)
I had verbed	I verbed, I have verbed, I did verb	I was verbing, I used to verb, I kept verbing	I verb, I am verbing, I do verb	I will verb, I will be verbing

How to Build a Verb

Stem	+	Conjugation Indicator	+	Tense Sign	+	Personal Ending	=	Conjugated Verb

Present Infinitive System- **2nd** Principal Part (drop the last 3 letters)

Passive

Indicative Mood

Tense	#	Person	English	Conj. Indicator 1	2	3	4	Tense Sign 1	2	3	4	Per. End
Present (1°)	S	1	I am being verbed, I am verbed (p56)	-	e	-	i	(no tense sign)				or
		2		a	ē	e	ī					ris
		3				i	ī					tur
	P	1					ī					mur
		2					ī					minī
		3		ā	e	u	iu					ntur
Imperfect (2°)	S	1	I was being verbed (p56)	ā	ē	ē	iē	**ba**				r
		2						bā				ris
		3						bā				tur
	P	1						bā				mur
		2						bā				minī
		3						**ba**				ntur
Future (1°)	S	1	I shall/will be verbed (p56)	ā	ē	a	ia	b	b	(no tense sign)	(no tense sign)	or
		2				ē	iē	be	be			ris
		3						bi	bi			tur
	P	1										mur
		2										minī
		3				e	ie	bu	bu			ntur

Subjunctive Mood (purpose clauses)

English	(no conjugation indicator)	Tense Sign 1	2	3	4	Per. End
(that) I may be verbed, May I be verbed, (& Wishes) (p60) w/ 1°		**e**	**ea**	**a**	**ia**	r
		ē	eā	ā	iā	ris
		ē	eā	ā	iā	tur
		ē	eā	ā	iā	mur
		ē	eā	ā	iā	minī
		e	**ea**	**a**	**ia**	ntur
(that) I might be verbed (p60) w/ 2°		**āre**	**ēre**	**ere**	**īre**	r
		ārē	ērē	erē	īrē	ris
		ārē	ērē	erē	īrē	tur
		ārē	ērē	erē	īrē	mur
		ārē	ērē	erē	īrē	minī
		āre	**ēre**	**ere**	**īre**	ntur

Imperative Mood

	Conj. Indicator 1	2	3	4
be verbed	āre	ēre	ere	īre
	ā minī	ē minī	i minī	ī minī

No "o" on 3rd or 4th Conj.

Perfect Participle Passive System- **4th** Principle Part (Modify ending for # and gender: S: -us, -a, -um. P: -I, -ae, -a)

Passive

Indicative Mood

Tense	#	Person	English	(no conjugation indicator)	(no tense sign)	Form of 'to be'
Perfect (2°)	S	1	I was verbed, I have been verbed (p58) (It has been verbed)			su-m
		2				e-s
		3				es-t
	P	1				su-mus
		2				es-tis
		3				su-nt
Pluperfect (1°)	S	1	I had been verbed (p58)			era-m
		2				erā-s
		3				era-t
	P	1				erā-mus
		2				erā-tis
		3				era-nt
Future Perfect (2°)	S	1	I shall/will have been verbed			er-ō
		2				eri-s
		3				eri-t
	P	1				eri-mus
		2				eri-tis
		3				eru-nt

Subjunctive Mood (Indirect questions)

English	(no conjugation indicator)	no tense sign	Form of 'to be'
(whether) I was verbed, I have been verbed (p62) w/ 1°			si-m
			sī-s
			si-t
			sī-mus
			sī-tis
			si-nt
(whether) I had been verbed (p62) w/ 2°			esse-m
			essē-s
			esse-t
			essē-mus
			essē-tis
			esse-nt

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----- Future Perfect (1°) -----

I will have verbed

to-be (no passive)	Present	Present Infinitive	Perfect	Future Active Participle
	sum	esse	fuī	futūrus

		Indicative Mood			Subjunctive Mood		
			English	Latin		English	Latin
S	1	Present	___ am/ are/is	su-m	Present	___ may be	si-m
	2			e-s			sī-s
	3			es-t			si-t
P	1			su-mus			sī-mus
	2			es-tis			sī-tis
	3			su-nt			si-nt
S	1	Imperfect	___ was/ were	era-m	Imperfect	___ might be (was/ were)	esse-m
	2			erā-s			essē-s
	3			era-t			esse-t
P	1			erā-mus			essē-mus
	2			erā-tis			essē-tis
	3			era-nt			esse-nt
S	1	Future	___ shall/ will be	er-ō	-		
	2			eri-s			
	3			eri-t			
P	1			eri-mus			
	2			eri-tis			
	3			eru-nt			

		Indicative Mood			Subjunctive Mood		
			English	Latin		English	Latin
S	1	Perfect	___ have been, ____ was/ were	fu-ī	Perfect	___ may have been	fu-eri-m
	2			fu-istī			fu-erī-s
	3			fu-it			fu-eri-t
P	1			fu-i-mus			fu-erī-mus
	2			fu-is-tis			fu-erī-tis
	3			fu-ēru-nt			fu-eri-nt
S	1	Pluperfect	___ had been	fu-era-m	Pluperfect	___ might have been	fu-isse-m
	2			fu-erā-s			fu-issē-s
	3			fu-era-t			fu-isse-t
P	1			fu-erā-mu			mus
	2			fu-erā-tis			fu-issē-tis
	3			fu-era-nt			fu-isse-nt
S	1	Future Perfect	___ will have been	fu-er-ō	-		
	2			fu-eri-s			
	3			fu-eri-t			
P	1			fu-eri-mu			
	2			fu-eri-tis			
	3			fu-eri-nt			

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